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INCOMING
TELEGRAM

PAGE 81 OF 83 BEIJING 12706 00 OF 04 030939Z 5607 EAP5693

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TAGS: HA, CA, SCUL, CH
SUBJECT: FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER MEETS WITH LI TIEYING--
PROPOSES AMNESTY FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS AND IS TOLD
THAT ALL IS WELL IN CHINA'S CLASSROOMS AND JUDICIARY

1. ENTIRE TEXT LOU.

2. SUMMARY. IN A 24 APRIL MEETING WITH STATE COUNCILLOR AND SECDC CHAIRMAN LI TIEYING, FORMER PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER OUTLINED THE CURRENT PROBLEMS FACED BY CHINA'S LEADERS IN REBUILDING THE TRUST NEEDED TO ENCOURAGE THE RETURN OF CHINA'S MORE THAN 50,000 OVERSEAS STUDENTS IN THE U.S., SUGGESTING THAT A GENERAL AMNESTY FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS ARRESTED AS A RESULT OF THE 1989 DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT WOULD GO FAR IN DOING THIS. LI REPLIED BY OUTLINING THE STANDING CHINESE GOVERNMENTAL POLICIES OF "LENIENCY" TOWARDS OVERSEAS STUDENTS WHO PARTICIPATED IN PROTESTS AFTER THE 1989 TIANANMEN INCIDENT, AND SAID THESE WERE SUFFICIENT. LI STRESSED THAT OF THE OVER 5000 STUDENTS WHO HAD RETURNED EITHER PERMANENTLY OR TEMPORARILY TO CHINA LAST YEAR, NOT ONE HAD BEEN DETAINED OR PUNISHED. WHEN PRESSED ABOUT POLITICAL PRISONERS, LI REPLIED THAT CHINA'S JUDICIARY WAS INDEPENDENT AND THAT THE RECENT SENTENCING OF PEOPLE ARRESTED AS A RESULT OF THE "DISTURBANCES" WAS STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHINESE LAW. ANY FURTHER QUESTIONS CARTER HAD ON THIS SHOULD BE REFERRED TO THE SENIOR POLITICAL LEADERS HE WOULD BE MEETING THAT DAY, LI SAID. END SUMMARY.

3. THE SUNDAY MORNING MEETING IN THE SOUTH RECEPTION HALL OF THE GREAT HALL OF THE PEOPLE BEGAN WITH LI WELCOMING CARTER AND PRAISING HIS GUIDING ROLE IN THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS IN 1979, AS WELL AS IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE BILATERAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGES RELATIONSHIP. HE SAID THAT THIS WAS CARTER'S THIRD VISIT TO CHINA, A SIGN OF HIS CONCERN AND FRIENDSHIP.

4. CARTER THANKED LI, NOTING THAT ACTUALLY THIS WAS HIS FOURTH VISIT TO CHINA, HIS FIRST BEING POST VISITS AS A YOUNG SHANGHAI OFFICER IN 1949, JUST

BEIJING 12706 00 OF 04 030939Z 5607 EAP5693
BEFORE THE FOUNDRING OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC. CARTER NOTED THAT HIS VISIT SO FAR HAD BEEN VERY SATISFYING, PARTICULARLY HIS VISIT TO THE NUMBER ONE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF YESTERDAY AND THE ONGOING MEETINGS CONCERNING CHINA'S COOPERATION IN THE GLOBAL 2000 PROGRAM.

5. CARTER THEN DESCRIBED HIS CURRENT WORK AS A PROFESSOR AT EMORY UNIVERSITY AND VISITING LECTURER AT EIGHT OR NINE OTHER UNIVERSITIES A YEAR. HE SAID THAT HIS ROLE IN HELPING ESTABLISH THE SINO-U.S. EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE RELATIONSHIP HAS BEEN THE OCCASION OF HIS BECOMING FRIENDS WITH MANY CHINESE STUDENTS AT EMORY AND HAS PROVIDED THE OPPORTUNITY FOR HIM TO MEET WITH MANY OTHER OF THE 50,000 OR SO CHINESE STUDENTS AT AMERICA'S COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. HE SAID THAT THESE STUDENTS WERE ON THE AVERAGE EXCELLENT ACADEMICIANS AND A GREAT BENEFIT TO U.S. HIGHER EDUCATION.

6. CARTER NOTED THAT AFTER THE 1989 TIAN'ANMEN INCIDENT, HE HAD WRITTEN A LETTER TO DENG XIAOPING ON BEHALF OF CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE U.S., ASKING THAT THEY BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO MEET WITH CHINESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS (OR AT LEAST LEADING CHINESE ACADEMICS) IN THE U.S. TO ADDRESS THEIR CONCERNS

STEMMING FROM THE INCIDENT. DENG HAD REPLIED IN A LETTER THAT SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE INAPPROPRIATE SO SOON AFTER THE TIAN'ANMEN VIOLENCE. CARTER NOTED THAT HAD ALMOST TWO YEARS HAD PASSED SINCE THE INCIDENT, AND THAT THE CONCERNS OF THE CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE U.S. REMAINED UNADDRESSED. THIS, HE SAID, POSED A THREAT TO THE ULTIMATE SUCCESS OF THE EXCHANGE RELATIONSHIP BY LESSENING THE CHANCES OF THE STUDENTS' RETURN TO CHINA AFTER THEIR STUDIES.

7. CARTER SAID THAT HIS HOPE WAS THAT LI, TOGETHER WITH OTHER CHINESE LEADERS SUCH AS LI PENG, WOULD

MAKE EFFORTS TO GET THE TIAN'ANMEN INCIDENT BEHIND THEM BY WORKING FOR RECONCILIATION AND RESOLVING THE PROBLEMS STEMMING FROM IT. RIGHT OR WRONG, HE SAID, THE PERCEPTION OF THE CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE U.S. HAD REGARDING THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WAS WORKING GREAT DAMAGE TO THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. WHEN LI RAISED HIS EYEBROWS AT THIS, CARTER CONTINUED BY SAYING THAT WITHOUT EXCEPTION, THE CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE U.S. WERE LOYAL TO CHINA, AND WERE NOT PROPONENTS OF VIOLENCE. THEY TOO, HE SAID, WANTED FOR THE PROBLEMS STEMMING FROM JUNE 1989 TO BE PUT IN THE PAST.

8. IT WAS OBVIOUS, CARTER SAID, THAT THE PRC GOVERNMENT HAD DEMONSTRATED ITS CONTROL AND ITS ABILITY TO RESTORE ORDER IN CHINA. HIS HOPE AND SUGGESTION-HOW WAS THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT

DEMONSTRATE ITS DESIRE TO PUT THE INCIDENT IN THE PAST BY DECLARING AN AMNESTY FOR ALL THOSE INVOLVED IN THE UNFORTUNATE CONFRONTATION. SUCH AN ACT, HE SAID, WAS THE ONLY WAY TO RECOVER THE PATH OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES THAT HAD OBTAINED FOR THE TEN YEARS AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

9. HE NOTED THAT HE PHOENIXED THIS AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN, AN AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, AND A FRIEND OF CHINA, AND THAT HE WAS NOT MAKING A

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Department of State

INCOMING
TELEGRAM

PAGE 02 OF 03 BEIJING 12706 00 OF 04 030939Z
REPRESENTATION FOR THE USG. THUS THE SUGGESTION WAS
MEANT AS FRIENDLY ADVICE, NOT AS INTERFERENCE IN
CHINESE INTERNAL AFFAIRS. HE ASKED WHETHER HE COULD
GO BACK TO THE U.S. WITH A MESSAGE FOR THE CHINESE
STUDENTS, AND FOR USG OFFICIALS, THAT THE PRC
GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO BIND UP THE WOUNDS INFILCTED
BY THE TRAGEDY THAT HAD TAKEN PLACE.

/ 10. LI REPLIED BY THANKING CARTER FOR HIS VIEWS AND
CONCERN. HE ESPECIALLY THANKED CARTER FOR HIS
ENERGETIC EFFORTS AT PROMOTING CARE FOR THE
HANDICAPPED AND THE TRAINING OF SPECIAL EDUCATION
TEACHERS IN CHINA. HE SAID THAT OVER 240 SUCH
TEACHERS HAD BENEFITTED UNDER THE BEIJING NORMAL
UNIVERSITY SPECIAL EDUCATION TRAINING CENTER
SUPPORTED BY THE GLOBAL 2000 PROGRAM, A CENTER
INAUGURATED BY CARTER HIMSELF AND RECENTLY VISITED
BY LI. HE NOTED IN THIS REGARD THAT THE NATIONAL
PEOPLE'S CONGRESS HAD RECENTLY PROMULGATED A LAW
PROMOTING THE STATUS OF THE DISABLED, AND GIVING THEM

PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT IN A VARIETY OF PUBLIC
SERVICES. HE SAID THAT WITH THE EFFORTS OF FOREIGN
FRIENDS LIKE CARTER AND NATIONAL LEADERS LIKE DENG
PUFANG, CHINA WOULD CONTINUE IN IMPROVING ITS SUPPORT
OF THE HANDICAPPED.

/ 11. LI SAID THAT HE SAID HE WANTED TO REPLY TO
CARTER'S REMARKS ABOUT CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE U.S.
BY OUTLINING THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY TOWARD
THE STUDENTS. HE SAID THAT THE POLICY OF SENDING
CHINESE STUDENTS ABROAD FOR ADVANCED STUDY WAS A
CENTRAL POLICY THAT HAD REMAINED CONSISTENT SINCE THE
OPENING TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD IN 1978 AND THAT "AS
PART AND PARCEL" OF THE POLICY OF OPENNESS, IT WOULD
NOT CHANGE. DESCRIBING THE ONGOING BENEFITS OF THE
SENDING OF CHINESE STUDENTS AND VISITING RESEARCH
SCHOLARS TO THE U.S. IN PARTICULAR, LI NOTED THAT
THOSE WHO HAD GONE ABROAD TO STUDY AND HAD RETURNED
PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN CHINESE ACADEMIA. HE POINTED
TO THE CURRENT PRESIDENT OF TSINGHUA UNIVERSITY
(ZHANG XIAOWEN), A RETURNED VISITING RESEARCH SCHOLAR
FROM THE U.S., AS AN EXAMPLE.

/ 12. LI SAID THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HOPED THAT
EVEN GREATER NUMBERS OF CHINESE STUDENTS WOULD BE
ABLE TO GO ABROAD TO STUDY OTHER NATIONS' SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY AS WELL AS "SUCH CULTURAL TRADITIONS OF
THEIR AS WERE EXEMPLARY" (TAIHE YOUXIUDU WENHUA).

CHUANTONG--NOTE: THE CHINESE TRANSLATOR TRANSLATED
THIS LAST PHRASE BY A SIMPLE "THEIR OUTSTANDING
CULTURAL TRADITIONS" DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE PHRASE
IS GENERALLY USED IN A RESTRICTIVE RATHER THAN A
DESCRIPTIVE SENSE IN CHINESE INTERNAL DOCUMENTS).

/ 13. THIS DESIRE ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT
WAS SHOWN IN SEVERAL WAYS. RECENTLY, WITH THE
COOPERATION OF AMBASSADOR JAMES LILLEY, THE BILATERAL
EDUCATIONAL PROTOCOL HAD BEEN EXCHANGED FOR THREE
YEARS. THE FULLBRIGHT PROGRAM HAD BEEN REINSTITUTED
AND WAS RUNNING SMOOTHLY. LAST YEAR, SOME 14,000
STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS HAD GONE OVERSEAS; 3,000
SPONSORED BY THE CENTRAL PRC GOVERNMENT, 4,500
SPONSORED BY LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, AND 5,000 SPONSORED
PRIVATELY.

/ 14. LI ADDED THAT THE MISGIVINGS OF CHINESE STUDENTS

5607 EAP5693

5607 EAP5693

BEIJING 12706 00 OF 04 030939Z
IN THE U.S., OUTLINED BY CARTER WERE THE RESULT OF
MISINFORMED MEDIA REPORTING OF THE REAL CONDITIONS IN
CHINA. HE SAID THAT THIS RESULTED IN A LACK OF
KNOWLEDGE ABROAD IN WHAT HAS BEEN HAPPENING IN CHINA
SINCE THE 1989 CIVIL DISTURBANCES (DONGGUAN--AGAIN,
THE TRANSLATOR SOFTENED THE MESSAGE BY SIMPLY
TRANSLATING "THE 1989 INCIDENT").

/ 15. LI SAID THERE WAS NO NEED FOR AN AMNESTY SINCE
THE POLICY TOWARD OVERSEAS STUDENTS HAD BEEN TO
FORGIVE AND DEAL LENIENTLY WITH ALL THOSE WHO
PARTICIPATED IN ANTI-GOVERNMENT PROTESTS ABROAD
DURING THE SPRING OF 1989. HE NOTED THAT HE
PERSONALLY HAD REITERATED THIS POLICY TO CHINESE

STUDENTS AT TSINGHUA UNIVERSITY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS IN SEPTEMBER
1989 DURING VISITS WITH PARTY GENERAL SECRETARY JIANG
ZEMIN. HE HAD PUBLICLY REPEATED THIS DURING
PUBLISHED REMARKS IN SPRING FESTIVAL 1990.

/ 16. FURTHER, LI HAD PERSONALLY VISITED WITH CHINESE
OVERSEAS STUDENTS IN JAPAN IN THE LAST YEAR, AND HAD
REASSURED THEM ON THE MATTER. HE POINTED TO THE
SPECIFIC EXAMPLE OF ONE YOUNG STUDENT IN JAPAN WHO
HAD DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY,
PROTESTING THE CRACKDOWN, AND WHO HAD APPEARED ON
JAPANESE TELEVISION. AFTER REASSURING THE STUDENT
THAT ALL WAS FORGIVEN, THE STUDENT AGREED TO HAVE HIS
PICTURE TAKEN WITH LI, NOW THAT THINGS WERE SET
STRAIGHT AND HE UNDERSTOOD THE REAL CONDITIONS IN
CHINA.

/ 17. LI CLOSED HIS SURVEY OF CHINESE POLICY REGARDING
THE OVERSEAS STUDENTS BY MAKING TWO POINTS-- AS DUE
TO PRESENT CONDITIONS, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WAS
WILLING TO ACCEPT EXTENSION REQUESTS FROM STUDENTS
OVERSEAS DESPITE THE FACT THAT THEY MAY HAVE
ORIGINALLY BEEN PUBLICLY SPONSORED, AND 81 OF 3,388
OVERSEAS STUDENTS WHO RETURNED TO CHINA LAST YEAR
(2,300 RETURNING FOR RESIDENCE; 3,000 RETURNING FOR
SHORT-TERM VISITS), NOT ONE HAD EXPERIENCED
PERSECUTION OR HAD BEEN PREVENTED FROM LEAVING THE
COUNTRY AGAIN. (COMMENT. THESE NUMBERS ARE
SUBSTANTIALLY DOWN FROM THOSE PREVIOUSLY CITED BY LI
IN SIMILAR MEETINGS; AND ARE LIKELY MUCH CLOSER THE

MARK. END COMMENT.)

/ 18. LI ADDED THAT HE WAS CONTINUING TO WORK WITH
LOCAL UNIVERSITIES IN MAKING CLEAR THESE POLICIES OF
THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THAT HE HAS
ENCOURAGED UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS IN CHINA WHO HAVE
SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF OVERSEAS STUDENTS IN THE U.S.
TO MEET WITH THEM WHILE ON TRIPS ABROAD TO FURTHER
"CLARIFY THE REAL SITUATION." HE SAID THAT IF CARTER
HAD THE OPPORTUNITY, HE WOULD APPRECIATE HIS HELP IN
CONVEYING THE POLICY OF LEIENCY TO THE STUDENTS IN
THE U.S., ADDING THAT THERE WERE ANY OF THEM TO ENCOUNTER
DIFFICULTY IN GETTING EXIT PERMITS TO LEAVE THE PRC

AFTER RETURNING FOR FAMILY VISITS, THEY COULD WRITE
TO LI HIMSELF AND HE WOULD PERSONALLY INTERVENE ON
THEIR BEHALF.

/ 19. CARTER REPLIED THAT WHILE THE PERSPECTIVES ON
WHAT OCCURRED IN MAY AND JUNE OF 1989 IN BEIJING WERE
VERY DIFFERENT, MOST INTERNATIONAL OBSERVERS WERE
AGREED THAT SEVERAL HUNDRED OR PERHAPS OVER 1000

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INCOMING
TELEGRAM

PAGE 03 OF 03 BEIJING 1270G 00 OF 04 030938Z 5607 CAP5993

STUDENTS AND WORKERS WERE KILLED DURING THE NIGHT OF 3-4 JUNE 1989 IN BEIJING. FURTHER, MOST AGREED THAT MORE THAN 1600 PEOPLE HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT, AND THAT PRISON SENTENCES OF UP TO 13-15 YEARS HAD BEEN METED OUT IN SOME CASES, AND WORKERS HAD BEEN SENT TO REFORM-THROUGH-LABOR CAMPS AS WELL. THOUGH THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED THAT SUCH REPORTS

EXAGGERATED MATTERS, CARTER CONFERRED THAT HE WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO JUDGE WHOSE CONSTRUCTION OF EVENTS WAS ACCURATE. BUT HE REPEATED THAT REGARDLESS OF THE QUESTION OF NUMBERS, AMNESTY TO THOSE DETAINED IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT ITSELF RATHER THAN LENIENCY TO OVERSEAS STUDENTS WHO DEMONSTRATED AFTER THE CRACKDOWN, WAS THE CLEAREST WAY TO RESOLVE THE PROBLEM AND GET THE MATTER IN THE PAST.

/ 20. LI SMILED AND SAID THAT THE QUESTION OF THE TRIALS WAS A SEPARATE MATTER, SINCE "THE CHINESE JUDICIARY IS INDEPENDENT, AND ALL OF THESE COURT PROCEEDINGS ARE CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH CHINESE LAW." HE SAID THAT CARTER WOULD HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO RAISE THE ISSUE WITH OTHER CHINESE LEADERS THAT HE MET WITH DURING HIS VISIT. COMMENT. CARTER WAS TO MEET SECRETARY GENERAL JIANG ZEMIN AND PREMIER LI PENG THAT SAME DAY. END COMMENT.

/ 21. RISING AT THE END OF THE MEETING, CARTER ASKED WHETHER HANDICAPPED STUDENTS IN CHINA WERE ADMITTED INTO THE UNIVERSITY THROUGH A REGULAR TESTING PROCEDURE. LI REPLIED THAT BOTH SPECIAL ENROLLMENT AND MAINSTREAMING WERE USED IN PROVIDING HANDICAPPED STUDENTS UNIVERSITY EDUCATION IN CHINA.

/ 22. PARTICIPANTS IN THE MEETING INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING: FROM THE CARTER CENTER, PRESIDENT AND MRS. CARTER, JIM BRASHEAR, TED LIHO, AND MELISSA MONTGOMERY. FROM THE STATE EDUCATION COMMISSION, LI

TIEYING. FROM THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, VICE FOREIGN MINISTER LIU KUOQIU, ZHANG YIJUN, YANG JIECHI, AND AS INTERPRETER MA XUESONG. FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY, AMBASSADOR JAMES LILLEY, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY COUNSELOR ANDRES ORNATE, PRESS OFFICER EDWARD LOO, AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGES OFFICER ANTHONY HUTCHINSON, WHO SERVED AS NOTETAKER.

/ 23. COMMENT. THE MEETING WAS CORDIAL, AND FRIENDLY DESPITE THE CLEAR DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AND APPROACH. THE TRANSLATOR TONED DOWN SEVERAL OF LI'S COMMENTS, WHILE BEING SCRUPULOUS IN RENDERING CARTER'S SUGGESTIONS. END COMMENT.

/ 24. A COPY OF THIS MESSAGE WAS PROVIDED TO FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER'S PARTY. HE DID NOT CLEAR THE TEXT.
LILLEY

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